



London—Capital city of UK



Quito—Capital city of Ecuador

## Key Vocabulary

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| capital city | A town or city where the government sits.  |
| landmark     | A feature of a landscape or place that is easily recognised. It could be something made by people (a human feature) or something that occurred naturally (a physical feature). Big Ben is a <b>landmark</b> in London. |
| population   | How many people live in one particular place. This could be the population of a city, a <b>town</b> , a <b>country</b> or the whole world.   |
| equator      | An imaginary line drawn around the middle of Earth, dividing it into the Northern and Southern Hemispheres.  |

## Continents

There are seven **continents**: Africa, Antarctica, Asia, **Australasia**, Europe, North America and South America. Some **continents** have many countries, others do not.

## World Oceans

There are five **oceans** in the world: the Arctic Ocean, the Atlantic Ocean, the Indian Ocean, the Pacific Ocean and the Southern Ocean.

